

# CURRICULUM VITAE

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## ACADEMIC PROFILE

**Postdoctoral Research (Supervisor Prof. Mercuri G. Kanatzidis) June, 2009-current**

**Place of research:** Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, US

**Area of research:** 1] Thermoelectric materials based on PbTe for energy generation. 2] Synthesis of new chalcogenides frame work in ionic liquid media.

**Ph. D (Chemistry, Supervisor Prof. C. N. R. Rao) 2006- 2009**

**Ph. D. Thesis Title:** Synthesis, Characterization, Properties and Growth of Inorganic Nanomaterials.

**Place of research:** Solid State & Structural Chemistry Unit, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

**Area of research:** 1] Soft chemical synthesis and characterization (structural, thermal, optical and magnetic) of nanostructures (nanocrystals, nanorods, thin films) of various oxide (ReO<sub>3</sub>, RuO<sub>2</sub>, IrO<sub>2</sub> and ZnO); chalcogenides (CdS, CdSe, ZnS, ZnSe, PbS and PbSe) and nitride (GaN and InN). 2] Growth kinetics study of various nanostructures by the use of small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS), transmission electron microscopy (TEM), UV-visible/ photoluminescence spectroscopy and isothermal titration calorimetry (ITC). 3] Surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) studies based on ReO<sub>3</sub> and other metallic nanostructure. 4] Use of organic-aqueous interface to synthesize various inorganic nanostructures.

**M. S. (Chemistry) 2003-2006**

**M. S. Project Report Title (Supervisor Prof. C. N. R. Rao)** Investigation of nanocrystals of MnO, ReO<sub>3</sub>, RuO<sub>2</sub>, IrO<sub>2</sub> and Mn-doped GaN.

**Place of research:** Solid State & Structural Chemistry Unit, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

**Summer Research Project (Under guidance of Prof. S. B. Krupanidhi) May, 2004**

**Place of research:** Materials Research Center, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

**Project:** Preparation Mn-doped ZnO thin films by RF magnetron sputtering and pulsed laser deposition and their various electrical characterizations at the Material Research Centre has been carried out.

**B. Sc (Honors in Chemistry) 2000-2003**

**Place of study:** Jadavpur University, Kolkata, India

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Thermoelectric materials for energy generation
- Solid state chemistry based on inorganic materials
- Synthesis, growth and characterization of inorganic nanomaterials
- Use of Organic-aqueous interface to synthesize various nanomaterials
- SAXS and other X-ray related techniques based on nanomaterials
- Solubilization and functionalization of nanomaterials
- Inorganic chemistry of metal chalcogenides in ionic liquid media.
- Chemistry related to carbon nanotubes and graphene

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

### Synthesis

- Expertise in sealed tube high temperature furnace reaction.
- Expertise in Solvothermal/hydrothermal reaction.
- Expertise in the area of organic- aqueous interface to synthesize various inorganic nano-crystalline thin films.
- Expertise in synthesis of inert material in glove box.
- Experienced in solid state synthesis by programmable furnace, use of schlenk line and vacuum sealing line, liquid ammonia reaction, arc-melting and induction furnace reaction.

### Characterizations

- Routine characterizations by powder X-ray diffraction, UV-vis spectroscopy, PL measurement, IR, SEM, TEM, TGA, DTA, Isothermal titration calorimetry and other means.
- Expertise in SAXS to study the in-situ growth of nanostructures.
- Experienced in the area of surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) and other Raman spectroscopy measurements.
- Experienced in electrical characterization (resistivity and thermopower) by ULVAC-RIKO-ZEM3 and in thermal conductivity measurements by flash diffusivity method in a NETZSCH LFA 457 MicroFlash instrument.
- Experienced in the use different synchrotron X-ray measurements (Reflectivity and Grazing angle diffraction).

## AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- **Postdoctoral fellowship**, Northwestern University (2009).
- **Best talk award**, Unit day of Solid State Structural Chemistry Unit, IISc, Bangalore (2008)
- **Excellent grade [S, 8 out of 8 TGPA (term grade point average)]**, MS project (2006).
- **1<sup>st</sup> position in four semesters (7.3 out of 8 CGPA, cumulative grade point average)**, MS from IISc (2006).
- Council of Scientific Industrial Research (CSIR)-University Grant Commission (UGC) **National Eligibility Test (NET)** for Junior Research Fellowship (JRF) and eligibility for lectureship (June, 2005).
- **Selected for Integrated Ph. D Program in Chemistry**, IISc (2003).

- **Selected for M. Sc. Program in Chemistry**, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur (IITK) and Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur (IITKGP) (2003).
- **3<sup>rd</sup> position** with first class (76 % marks); B. Sc degree from Jadavpur University, Kolkata (2003).

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

### Research paper

1. “Small-angle X-ray scattering study of the aggregation of gold nanoparticle during formation at the toluene-water interface.” M. K. Bera, M. K. Sanyal, L. Yang, **Kanishka Biswas**, A. Gibaud and C. N. R. Rao, *Phys. Rev. B* (accepted).
2. “Viscoelastic Properties of Nanocrystalline Films of Semiconducting Chalcogenides at Liquid/Liquid Interface.” Rema Krishnaswamy, K. P. Kalyanikutty, **Kanishka Biswas**, A. K. Sood and C. N. R. Rao, *Langmuir* **2009**, 25, 10954.
3. “Surface-enhanced Raman scattering of molecules adsorbed on nanocrystalline Au and Ag films formed at the organic-aqueous interface.” Barun Das, Urmimala Maitra, **Kanishka Biswas**, Neenu Varghese and C. N. R. Rao, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, **2009**, 477, 160.
4. “Nanostructured Peptide Fibrils Formed at the Organic-Aqueous Interface and Their Use as Templates to Prepare Inorganic Nanotubes.” **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, **2009**, 1, 811.
5. “Nanocrystalline Janus films of inorganic materials prepared at the liquid-liquid interface.” **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, **2009**, 333, 404.
6. “Investigations of the Growth Kinetics of Capped CdSe and CdS Nanocrystals by a Combined Use of Small Angle X-ray Scattering and Other Techniques.” Neenu Varghese, **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *Chem. Asian J.* **2008**, 3, 1435.
7. “Growth Kinetics of nanocrystals and nanorods by employing small-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) and other techniques.” **Kanishka Biswas**, Neenu Varghese and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Mater. Sci. Technol.*, **2008**, 24, 615.
8. “Growth Kinetics of Gold Nanocrystals: A Combined Small Angle X-ray Scattering and Calorimetric Study.” **Kanishka Biswas**, Neenu Varghese and C. N. R. Rao, *Small*, **2008**, 4, 649.
9. “Growth Kinetics of ZnO Nanorods: Capping-dependent Mechanism and Other Interesting Features.” **Kanishka Biswas**, Barun Das and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Phys. Chem. C*, **2008**, 112, 2404.
10. “Use of Ionic Liquids in the Synthesis of Nanocrystals and Nanorods of Semiconducting Metal Chalcogenides.” **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2007**, 13, 6123.
11. “Pressure-induced phase transitions in nanocrystalline ReO<sub>3</sub>.” **Kanishka Biswas**, D. V. S. Muthu, A. K. Sood, M. B. Kruger, B. Chen and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Phys: Condense Mater.*, **2007**, 19, 436214.
12. “Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectra of Aza-aromatics on Nanocrystals of Metallic ReO<sub>3</sub>.” **Kanishka Biswas**, S. V. Bhat and C.N.R.Rao, *J. Phys. Chem. C*, **2007**, 111, 5689.
13. “Core-shell nanoparticles based on an oxide metal: ReO<sub>3</sub>@Au (Ag) and ReO<sub>3</sub>@SiO<sub>2</sub> (TiO<sub>2</sub>).” Sandeep Ghosh, **Kanishka Biswas** and C.N.R.Rao, *J. Mater. Chem.*, **2007**, 17, 2412.

14. "Synthesis and characterization of nanocrystals of the oxide metals, RuO<sub>2</sub>, IrO<sub>2</sub> and ReO<sub>3</sub>." **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Nanosci. Nanotech.*, **2007**, 7, 1969.
15. "Synthesis and optical properties of In-doped GaN nanocrystals." S. V. Bhat, **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *Solidstate Commun.*, **2007**, 141, 325.
16. "Soft Chemical Approaches to Inorganic Nanostructures." C. N. R. Rao, Ved Varun Agrawal, **Kanishka Biswas**, Ujjal K Gautam, Moumita Ghosh, A. Govindaraj, G. U. Kulkarni, K. P. Kalyanikutty, Kripasindhu Sardar and S. R. C Vivekchand, *Pure and Applied Chemistry*, **2006**, 78, 1619.
17. "Use of Fluorous Chemistry in the Solubilization and Phase Transfer of Nanocrystals, Nanorods, and Nanotubes." Rakesh Voggu, **Kanishka Biswas**, A. Govindaraj and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2006**, 110, 20752.
18. "Ferromagnetism in Mn-doped GaN nanocrystals prepared solvothermally at low temperatures." **Kanishka Biswas**, Kripasindhu Sardar and C. N. R. Rao, *App. Phys. Lett.* **2006**, 89, 132503.
19. "Metallic ReO<sub>3</sub> Nanoparticles." **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2006**, 110, 842.
20. "MnO and NiO nanoparticles: synthesis and magnetic properties." Moumita Ghosh, **Kanishka Biswas**, A. Sundaresan and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Mater. Chem.* **2006**, 16, 106.

#### Review, Highlight and Perspective

21. "Graphene, the new nanocarbon" C. N. R. Rao, **Kanishka Biswas**, K. S. Subrahmanyam and A. Govindaraj, *J. Mater. Chem. (Highlight)* **2009**, 19, 2457.
22. "Characterization of nanomaterials by physical methods." C. N. R. Rao and **Kanishka Biswas**, *Annual Review of Analytical Chemistry* **2009**, 2, 435.
23. "Synthesis of Inorganic Nanomaterials." C. N. R. Rao, S. R. C Vivekchand, **Kanishka Biswas** and A. Govindaraj, *Dalton Trans. (Perspective)* **2007**, 3728.

#### Book chapter

24. "Metal Oxide Nanostructures: Synthesis, Properties and Applications." **Kanishka Biswas**, Chandra Sekhar Rout and C. N. R. Rao in "Metal oxide nanostructures and their applications" Eds. Ahmad Umar and Yoon-Bong Hahn American Scientific Publisher (in print)
25. "Use of Ionic Liquids, Liquid-Liquid Interfaces and Other Novel Methods for the Synthesis of Inorganic Nanocrystals." **Kanishka Biswas** and C. N. R. Rao, in "Recent Advances in Solution-based Chemical Synthesis of Semiconductor, Metal, and Oxide Nanocrystals" Eds. P. Davide Cozzoli, Research Signpost, **2009**.

#### LIST OF PRESENTATION (ORAL AND POSTER) IN CONFERENCES, SCHOOL AND WORKSHOP

1. **Poster:** "Nanostructured Peptide Fibrils Formed at the Organic-Aqueous Interface and Their Use as Templates to Prepare Inorganic Nanotubes." **Joint India-US Workshop on Scalable Nanomaterials for Enhanced Energy Transport, Conversion and Efficiency, 19-20 Aug, 2008, Bangalore, India.**
2. **Poster:** "Investigations of the Growth Kinetics of Nanocrystals and Nanorods by Employing SAXS and Other Techniques." **1st HOPE Meeting 24-28 Feb, 2008, JSPS, Tsukuba, Japan.**

3. **Talk:** "Growth Kinetics of ZnO Nanorods: Capping-dependent Mechanism and Other Interesting Features." **IUMRS-ICAM 2007, 10th International Conference on Advanced Materials, 8-13 Oct, 2007, Bangalore, India.**
4. **Poster:** "Growth Kinetics of Gold Nanocrystals: A Combined Small Angle X-ray Scattering and Calorimetric Study." **ICMS-ICMR Winter School on Chemistry and Physics of Materials, 6-13 Dec, 2007, Bangalore, India.**
5. **Poster:** "Metallic ReO<sub>3</sub> Nanocrystals: Synthesis, Properties and Surface-enhanced Raman Scattering of Aza-aromatics." **Advanced Workshop on Recent Developments in Nanomaterials, 15 - 19 Jan, 2007, Abdus Salam ICTP – Trieste, Italy.**
6. **Poster:** "Ferromagnetism in Mn-doped GaN nanocrystals prepared solvothermally at low temperatures." **ICMR-JNCASR Winter School on Chemistry and Physics of Materials, 12-19 Dec, 2006, Bangalore, India.**
7. **Poster:** "Synthesis and Characterization of Nanocrystals of the Oxide Metals, RuO<sub>2</sub>, IrO<sub>2</sub> and ReO<sub>3</sub>." **International Conference on Nano Science and Technology, 16-18 March, 2006, New Delhi, India.**

..... and attended many other conferences

## REFERENCES

- [1] Prof. C. N. R. Rao, FRS,  
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